

Rephrase the sentences using modals in the past.

1. Look how elated they are! I'm sure they have achieved their goal.
Look how elated they are! They
their goal.
2. It is possible that we would have benefited from the grant if you had applied for it.
We from the grant if you had applied for it.
3. Jackson was forced to take on the challenge.
Jackson the challenge.
4. I'm sure Dorothy didn't hesitate a minute to accept that offer.
Dorothy to accept that offer.
5. If I were you, I would have shown more gratitude to your neighbours.
I think you more grateful to your neighbours.

Look at the picture and finish the sentences using modal verbs in the past.



1. The woman must
2. The man can't
3. They could
4. They might
5. He should

1. Two reasons why you might not have got promoted
2. Two people you might have met if you had gone outside last weekend
3. Three places you might have travelled to if you had had more money last year
4. Two things you might not have done if you hadn't gone on a trip around the world last year
5. Two problems you might have had with your accommodation during your last holiday
6. Two businesses you could have invested your money in
7. Two things you could have done do after you had woken up today
8. A country you could visit without a passport in the past
9. Two things you shouldn't have bought last month
10. Two things you had to do before your last medical appointment
11. Two things you had to do when you didn't have money

Look at the picture and finish the sentences using modal verbs in the past.



1. The women must
2. The man can't
3. They could
4. They might
5. The woman in colourful leggings

Rephrase the sentences using modals in the past.

1. Look how elated they are! I'm sure they have achieved their goal.
Look how elated they are! They**must have achieved**.... their goal.

2. It is possible that we would have benefited from the grant if you had applied for it.

We**could / may / might have benefited**..... from the grant if you had applied for it.

3. Jackson was forced to take on the challenge.

Jackson**had to take on**..... the challenge.

4. I'm sure Dorothy didn't hesitate a minute to accept that offer.

Dorothy**can't have hesitated**..... to accept that offer.

5. If I were you, I would have shown more gratitude to your neighbours.

I think you**should / ought to have been**..... more grateful to your neighbours.

Look at the picture and finish the sentences using modal verbs in the past.



1. The woman must

2. The man can't

3. They could

4. They might

5. He should